

IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
FOR THE DISTRICT OF OREGON  
PORTLAND DIVISION

**BOBBY G. TODD,**

Plaintiff,

v.

**CITY OF PORTLAND and STATE OF  
OREGON,**

Defendants.

No. 3:12-cv-02239-JE

OPINION AND ORDER

**MOSMAN, J.,**

On March 20, 2013, Magistrate Judge Jelderks issued his Findings and Recommendation (“F&R”) [6] in the above-captioned case, recommending that plaintiff’s application to proceed *in forma pauperis* [1] be granted, plaintiff’s motion for appointment of pro bono counsel [3] be denied, and this action be dismissed without service of process and with prejudice. No objections were filed.

**DISCUSSION**

The magistrate judge makes only recommendations to the court, to which any party may file written objections. The court is not bound by the recommendations of the magistrate judge, but retains responsibility for making the final determination. The court is generally required to make a de novo determination regarding those portions of the report or specified findings or recommendation as to which an objection is made. 28 U.S.C. § 636(b)(1)(C). However, the court

is not required to review, de novo or under any other standard, the factual or legal conclusions of the magistrate judge as to those portions of the F&R to which no objections are addressed. *See Thomas v. Arn*, 474 U.S. 140, 149 (1985); *United States v. Reyna-Tapia*, 328 F.3d 1114, 1121 (9th Cir. 2003). While the level of scrutiny under which I am required to review the F&R depends on whether or not objections have been filed, in either case, I am free to accept, reject, or modify any part of the F&R. 28 U.S.C. § 636(b)(1)(C).

Upon review, I agree with Judge Jelderks's recommendation, and I ADOPT the F&R [6] as my own opinion.

IT IS SO ORDERED.

DATED this 10 day of April, 2013.

/s/Michael W. Mosman  
MICHAEL W. MOSMAN  
United States District Judge